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## SAINTGITS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

(AFFILIATED TO APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM)

SECOND SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION (S), SEPT 2022

(2020 SCHEME)

Course Code : 20MAT102

Course Name: Vector Calculus, Differential Equations and Transforms

Max. Marks : 100

Duration: 3 Hours

### PART A

(Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks)

- Find the directional derivative of  $f(x, y) = xe^y$  at  $(1, 1)$  in the direction of -ve y axis
- Prove that  $\vec{F} = (x + 3y)\hat{i} + (y - 3z)\hat{j} + (x - 2z)\hat{k}$  is solenoidal
- Evaluate by Green's theorem  $\int_C ydx + xdy$  where C is the unit circle.
- Evaluate  $\iint_{\sigma} \vec{F} \cdot \hat{n} dS$  where  $\vec{F} = ax\hat{i} + by\hat{j} + cz\hat{k}$  and  $\sigma$  is the surface of the sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$  using divergence theorem.
- Find the general solution of  $\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} - 2\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - \frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = 0$
- Form an ODE from the basis  $e^{-2x}, e^{-3x}$ .
- Find the Laplace transform of  $e^{-2t}\cos^2 t$
- Find the inverse Laplace transform of  $\frac{4s+32}{s^2+16}$
- Find the Fourier cosine integral of  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < x < 1 \\ 0, & x > 1 \end{cases}$
- Find the Fourier sine transform of  $f(x) = e^{-|x|}$ .

### PART B

(Answer one full question from each module, each question carries 14 marks)

#### MODULE I

- Find  $\text{div } \vec{F}$  and  $\text{curl } \vec{F}$  of  $\vec{F}(x, y, z) = e^{xy}\hat{i} - 2\cos y\hat{j} + \sin^2 z\hat{k}$  (7)
  - Show that  $\int_{(0,0)}^{(3,2)} 3x^2 e^y dx + x^3 e^y dy$  is independent of the path and then find its value. (7)

#### OR

- Evaluate the line integral  $\int_C (xy + z^3) ds$  from  $(1, 0, 0)$  to  $(-1, 0, \pi)$  along the helix C that is represented by the parametric equations  $x = \cos t, y = \sin t, z = t$  (7)
  - Find the work done by the force field  $\vec{F} = \frac{1}{x^2+y^2}\hat{i} + \frac{4}{x^2+y^2}\hat{j}$  on a particle that (7)

moves along the curve  $C$ , where  $C$  is the part of the circle  $x^2 + y^2 = 16$  in the first quadrant oriented counter clock wise from  $(4,0)$  to  $(0,4)$ .

### MODULE II

13. a) Evaluate  $\oint_C x^2 y dx + (y + xy^2) dy$  where  $C$  is the boundary of the region enclosed by  $y = x^2$  and  $x = y^2$  using Green's theorem (7)
- b) Find the mass of the lamina that is the portion of the cone  $z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$  between  $z = 1$  and  $z = 3$  if the density function is  $\rho(x, y, z) = x^2 z$  (7)

OR

14. a) Use divergence theorem to find the outward flux of the vector field  $\vec{F} = (x^2 + y)\hat{i} + xy\hat{j} - (2xz + y)\hat{k}$  across the surface  $\sigma$  of the tetrahedron bounded by  $x + y + z = 2$  and the coordinate planes. (7)
- b) Use Stoke's theorem to evaluate  $\oint_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$  where  $\vec{F} = 2z\hat{i} + 3x\hat{j} + 5y\hat{k}$  and  $C$  is the boundary of the paraboloid  $z = 4 - x^2 - y^2$  above the  $XY$  plane with upward orientation. (7)

### MODULE III

15. a) Solve  $\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + 4 \frac{dy}{dx} + 4y = e^{-x} \cos x$ , using method of undetermined coefficients. (7)
- b) Solve  $x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} - 3x \frac{dy}{dx} + 10y = 0$  (7)

OR

16. a) Solve of  $\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + 4y = \cos 2x$  using method of variation of parameters. (7)
- b) Solve the initial value problem  $y''' - y'' + 100y' - 100y = 0, y(0) = 4; y'(0) = 11, y''(0) = -299$  (7)

### MODULE IV

17. a) Using Laplace transform, solve  $y'' + 2y' - 3y = \sin t, y(0) = y'(0) = 0$  (7)
- b) Using convolution theorem, find the inverse Laplace transform of  $\frac{s}{(s^2 + a^2)^2}$  (7)

OR

18. a) Find
- i.  $L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{e^{-2s}}{s+3} \right\}$  (7)
- ii.  $L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{-s+11}{s^2-2s-3} \right\}$
- b) Using Laplace transform, solve  $y'' + 3y' + 2y = \delta(t - 1), y(0) = y'(0) = 0$  (7)

### MODULE V

19. a) Find the Fourier integral representation of  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - x^2, & |x| \leq 1 \\ 0, & |x| > 1 \end{cases}$  (7)

b) Find the Fourier cosine transform of  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < x < 1 \\ -1, & 1 < x < 2 \\ 0, & x > 2 \end{cases}$  (7)

**OR**

20. a) Find the Fourier transform of  $f(x) = \begin{cases} xe^{-x}, & -1 < x < 0 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$  (7)

b) Find the Fourier sine integral of  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & 0 < x < a \\ 0, & x > a \end{cases}$  (7)

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