

Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
FIFTH SEMESTER REGULAR AND THIRD SEMESTER SECOND YEAR DIRECT MCA  
DEGREE EXAMINATION(S) MAY 2019

**Course Code: RLMCA305**

**Course Name: CRYPTOGRAPHY AND CYBER SECURITY**

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

- |   |  | Marks |
|---|--|-------|
| 1 | Explain Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS) attack on network security.   | (3)   |
| 2 | Discuss on Euler Totient function.   | (3)   |
| 3 | Draw the block diagram of Cipher block chaining mode(CBC) in Block ciphers. Give one of its advantage compared to Electronic code book(ECB). | (3)   |
| 4 | Explain birth day attack.  | (3)   |
| 5 | Explain Scrooge Coin.  | (3)   |
| 6 | Describe the main applications of Public key cryptography.   | (3)   |
| 7 | Briefly explain the Authentication header format in IP security.   | (3)   |
| 8 | Briefly describe the different PGP services.   | (3)   |

**PART B**

*Answer six questions, one full question from each module and carries 6 marks.*

**Module I**

- 9 With the help of a neat diagram, explain network security model. (6)

**OR**

- 10 Construct a Playfair matrix with the key *largest*, Using this playfair matrix encrypt the message "Happiness is a Journey not a destination" (6)

**Module II**

- 11 Discuss on Miller Rabin Algorithm for primality testing. (6)

**OR**

- 12 Determine the GCD of the polynomials  $x^6+x^5+x^4+x^3+x^2+x+1$  and  $x^4+x^2+x+1$  over GF(2). (6)

**Module III**

13 Explain an Diffie-hellman key exchange algorithm (6)

**OR**

14 With the help of block diagram explain DES. (6)

**Module IV**

15 With a neat diagram explain HMAC algorithm. (6)

**OR**

16 With the help of a block diagram explain the RSA algorithm for digital signature. (6)

**Module V**

17 Explain how bitcoin Achieves Decentralization. (6)

**OR**

18 Explain the different methods used for bitcoin storage. (6)

**Module VI**

19 With the help of neat diagram explain SSL protocol stack. (6)

**OR**

20 Draw the top-level format of an ESP packet and explain the different fields (6)

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