

Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY  
FOURTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION(S), DECEMBER 2019**

**Course Code: AE204**

**Course Name: SENSORS AND TRANSDUCERS**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*Answer any two full questions. Each question carries 15 marks*

- |   |    |                                                                                                                                |   |
|---|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 1 | a) | Distinguish between sensors and transducers with suitable examples .                                                           | 5 |
|   | b) | Distinguish between active and passive transducers with suitable examples.                                                     | 5 |
|   | c) | What is the necessity of a secondary transducer in a measurement system. Illustrate with an example.                           | 5 |
| 2 | a) | Explain the basic principle of operation of resistance transducers. With an example explain loading in resistance transducers. | 7 |
|   | b) | With schematic diagram explain the construction and working of LVDT.                                                           | 8 |
| 3 | a) | With schematic diagram explain a capacitive transducer for measurement of distance.                                            | 6 |
|   | b) | Give the classification of transducers based on transduction principle with suitable examples for each transduction.           | 5 |
|   | c) | Define the terms: -                                                                                                            | 4 |
|   |    | (i) linearity                                                                                                                  |   |
|   |    | (ii) resolution                                                                                                                |   |

**PART B**

*Answer any two full questions. Each question carries 15 marks*

- |   |    |                                                                          |   |
|---|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 4 | a) | How is a proving ring type load cell used for measurement of force?      | 5 |
|   | b) | Describe the working of pneumatic load cell.                             | 5 |
|   | c) | Describe the working of a capacitive microphone with neat diagram.       | 5 |
| 5 | a) | With schematic diagram explain capacitive type level measurement system. | 6 |
|   | b) | Distinguish between continuous and discrete level measurement systems.   | 4 |
|   | c) | Explain the working of U- tube manometer.                                | 5 |
| 6 | a) | With a diagram , explain a dead weight calibrator.                       | 7 |
|   | b) | Explain measurement of torque using any one method with diagram          | 8 |

**PART C**

*Answer any two full questions. Each question carries 20 marks*

- |   |    |                                                                                                                       |    |
|---|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 7 | a) | Explain the principle of operation of Hall effect transducers. Give any two applications.                             | 10 |
|   | b) | Define magnetostrictive effect. Discuss the application of this transducer for measurement of force and acceleration. | 10 |
| 8 | a) | With schematic diagram explain venturi tube.                                                                          | 6  |
|   | b) | Explain an electromagnetic flow meter with diagram.                                                                   | 8  |
|   | c) | Explain the working of a Rotameter.                                                                                   | 6  |
| 9 | a) | Define piezo electric effect. Explain the working of a piezoelectric transducer for measurement of force.             | 10 |
|   | b) | With schematic diagram, explain hot wire anemometers.                                                                 | 10 |