

APJ ABDUL KALAM
TECHNOLOGICAL
UNIVERSITY



Scheme of Valuation/Answer Key

(Scheme of evaluation (marks in brackets) and answers of problems/key)

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

THIRD SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2018

Course Code: ME201

Course Name: MECHANICS OF SOLIDS (ME,MP,MA,MT,AU,PE,SF)

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A

Answer any three full questions, each carries 10marks

			Marks
1	a)	Stress-strain diagram for mild steel ----- 2 Marks Explanation of salient points ----- 3 Marks	(5)
	b)	Total Load = 15000N ----- 1 Mark $P = 2P_b + P_s$ ----- 1 Mark $P_s = 2P_b$ ----- 1 Mark $P_b = 3750N; P_s = 7500N$ ----- 1 Mark $\delta l_s = \delta l_b = \frac{PL}{AE} = 1.125mm$ ----- 1 Mark	(5)
2	a)	Definition of Strain Energy ----- 2 Marks Explanation ----- 1 Marks	(3)
	b)	Determination of Stresses (i) $\sigma_s = 352 \text{ MPa}; \sigma_b = 88 \text{ MPa}$ ----- 3 Marks	(7)

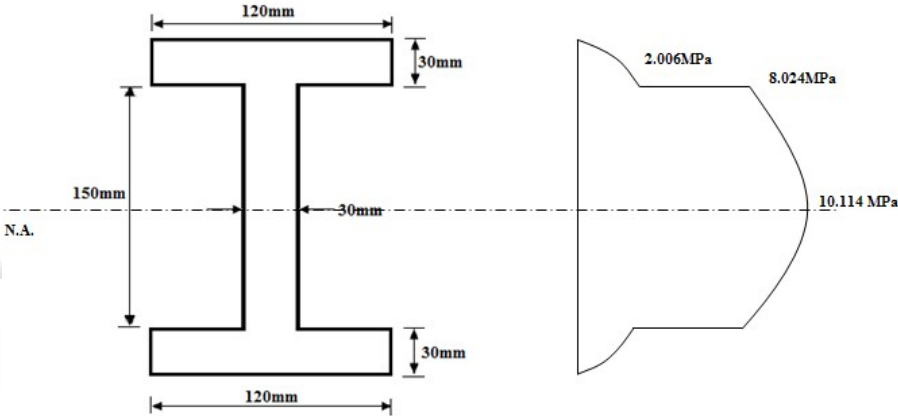
		(ii) $\sigma_s = 259.7 \text{ MPa}; \sigma_b = 64.92 \text{ MPa}$ -----4 Marks	
3		Determination of stress values (80MPa, -160MPa,128MPa) ----- 3 Marks Determination of Volumetric Strain 0.0000923 ----- 2 Marks Change in Volume =14.423mm ³ ----- 1 Mark New load to replace 1MN = 1.3MN (compressive) ----- 2 Marks Change in load required = 0.3MN ----- 2 Marks	(10)
4	a)	Definition of Torsional Rigidity -----2 Marks	(2)
	b)	$\theta=0.087$ radians -----1 Mark $T = 119.36 \text{ Nm}$ -----2 Marks Estimation of d from $\frac{T}{J} = \frac{G\theta}{L}; d = 26.9\text{mm} \text{ -----2 Marks}$ $\frac{T}{J} = \frac{\tau_{max}}{\frac{d}{2}}; d = 29\text{mm} \text{ -----2 Marks}$ Finalisation of diameter, d = 29mm -----1 Marks	(8)

PART B

Answer any three full questions, each carries 10marks

5		<p>Estimation of support Reactions -----1 Mark Shear Force Diagram -----4 Marks Bending Moment Diagram -----4 Marks Maximum Bending Moment = 20kNm(sagging) -----1 Mark</p>	(10)
6	a)	Definition of Point of Contra flexure ----- 2 Marks	(2)

	<p>b)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Shear Force Diagram</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Bending Moment Diagram</p> <p>Determination of Reaction forces -----1 Mark</p> <p>Shear Force Diagram -----3 Marks</p> <p>Bending Moment Diagram -----3 Marks</p> <p>Point of contraflexure =0.604m left of roller support -----1 Mark</p>	(8)
7	<p>a) Derivation of Equation for Theory of Pure Bending ($\frac{M}{I} = \frac{\sigma}{y} = \frac{E}{R}$)----- 6 Marks</p>	(6)
	<p>b) Breadth , b = 288.68mm -----2 Marks</p> <p>Height, h = 408.25 mm-----2 Marks</p>	(4)
8	<p>a) Derivation of equation for shear stress distribution of Rectangular cross-section</p> <p>$(\tau = \frac{3F(d^2-4y^2)}{2bd^3})$----- 2 Marks</p> <p>Derivation of equation for maximum shear stress of Rectangular cross-section</p> <p>$(\tau_{max} = \frac{3F}{2bd})$----- 2 Marks</p>	(4)

b)	 <p>Finding Values of Shear stresses -----3 Marks Shear stress distribution diagram -----3 Marks</p>	(6)
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PART C

Answer any four full questions, each carries 10marks.

9	<p>Moment Equation ----- 1 Mark Slope Equation ----- 1 Mark Deflection Equation ----- 1 Mark Determination of integration constant -----2 Marks Deflection under 5kN load = 17.1mm -----1 Mark Deflection under 15kN load = 26.85mm -----1 Mark Position of maximum deflection = 2.327m from left end-----2 Marks Maximum deflection = 27.49mm -----1 Mark</p>	(10)
10 a)	<p>Moment Equation ----- 1 Mark Slope Equation ----- 1 Mark Deflection Equation ----- 1 Mark Slope at supports, $\theta = \frac{Wl^2}{16EI}$ ----- 1.5 Marks Deflection at midspan, $y_{max} = \frac{Wl^3}{48EI}$ -----1.5 Marks</p>	(6)
b)	<p>Plane stress condition (definition) -----1 Mark Example for plane stress problem -----1 Mark Plane strain condition (definition) -----1 Mark Example for plane strain problem -----1 Mark</p>	(4)
11	<p>Maximum Principal stress =66.177MPa (tensile) ----- 2 Marks Minimum Principal stress =41.177MPa (compressive) ----- 2 Marks Maximum shear stress = 53.677 MPa ----- 2 Marks</p>	(10)

	Principal Planes = 13.879°, 103.879° -----2 Marks Planes of maximum shear = 58.879°, 148.879°-----2 Marks	
12	Mohr's Circle -----7 Marks Maximum Principal stress =132.6MPa (tensile) ----- 1 Mark Minimum Principal stress =47.4MPa (tensile) ----- 1 Mark Maximum shear stress = 42.6MPa ----- 1 Mark	(10)
13	a) Derivation for equivalent bending moment $M_e = \frac{M}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{M^2 + T^2}$ -----4 Marks Derivation for equivalent Torque $T_e = \sqrt{M^2 + T^2}$ -----4 Marks	(8)
	b) Slenderness ratio definition -----2 Marks	(2)
14	Determination of centroid = 60mm,95mm ----- 1 Mark Determination of $I_{min} = I_{yy} = 2960000\text{mm}^4$ -----4 Marks Effective length = 4000mm -----1 Mark Euler's crippling load, $P_{cr} = \frac{\pi^2 EI_{min}}{l_e^2} = 365175.36 \text{ N}$ -----4 Marks	(10)
Note:- Marks maybe awarded accordingly to other alternative methods/approaches unless a particular method is specified. ****		

Question Paper Pattern

Total marks: 100, Time: 3 hrs

The question paper should consist of three parts

Part A

4 questions uniformly covering modules I and II. Each question carries 10 marks

Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part B

4 questions uniformly covering modules III and IV. Each question carries 10 marks

Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part C

6 questions uniformly covering modules V and VI. Each question carries 10 marks

Students will have to answer any four questions out of 6 (4X10 marks =40 marks)

Note: In all parts, each question can have a maximum of four sub questions, if needed.